

Table S1: Risk of bias of included studies

Study	No. of cases	Question 1	Question 2	Question 3	Question 4	Question 5	Risk of bias
Cai 2020 (14)	10	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Low
Cui 2020 (15)	1	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Low
Kam 2020 (16)	1	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Moderate
Ji 2020 (17)	2	Unclear	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Moderate
Liu M 2020 (18)	5	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Moderate
Liu Y 2020 (19)	1	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Low
Lu 2020 (20)	171	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Moderate
Park 2020 (21)	1	Unclear	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Moderate
Qiu 2020 (22)	36	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Low
Sun 2020 (23)	8	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Moderate
Xia 2020 (24)	20	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	High
Zhang 2020 (25)	3	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Moderate
Zheng 2020 (26)	25	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Moderate

Questions 1–5 comprise the tool for risk of bias assessment of case reports and case-series:

1. Did the patient(s) represent the whole case(s) of the medical center? (If the studies did not mention whether the reported patient(s) represented the whole case(s) of the medical center, we assumed that the authors have reported all the cases in their center giving the novel nature of Covid-19.)
2. Was the diagnosis correctly made?
3. Were other important diagnoses excluded?
4. Were all important data cited in the report?
5. Was the outcome correctly ascertained?